

CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

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1. An apparatus having redundant provider equipment for improving fault tolerance, comprising:
a server, comprising a plurality of server modules coupled to a video switch; and
at least one head-end controller coupled to each server module of said plurality of
server modules via at least two signal paths, wherein communications between said at
least one head-end controller and each of said server modules is coincidentally sent
10 through the at least two signal paths.
 - 15 2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein a plurality of subscriber equipment capable of
interfacing with said at least one head-end controller and server for receiving video
information upon request.
 3. The apparatus of claim 2, wherein said at least two signal paths comprise:
at least two switches coupled between said at least one head-end controller and
each of said server modules within said plurality of server modules.
 - 20 4. The apparatus of claim 3, wherein:
an initial message sent between said at least one head-end controller and at least
one of said server modules is routed from the at least one head-end controller,
through one of said at least two switches, to said one of said server modules;
a redundant message sent between said at least one head-end controller and said at
25 least one of said server modules is routed from the at least one head-end controller,
through a second of said at least two switches, to said one of said server modules; and
wherein said one of said server modules accepts either said initial message or
said redundant message arriving first.
 - 30 5. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein:

said one of said server modules disregards either said initial message or said redundant message arriving last.

6. The apparatus of claim 5, wherein:

5 an initial acknowledgement is routed from said one of said server modules, through one of said at least two switches, to the at least one head-end controller; a redundant acknowledgement is routed from said one of said server modules, through a second of said at least two switches, and to the at least one head-end controller; and

10 wherein said at least one head-end controller accepts either said initial acknowledgement or said redundant acknowledgement arriving first.

7. The apparatus of claim 6, wherein:

15 said at least one head-end controller disregards either said initial acknowledgement or said redundant acknowledgement arriving last.

8. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein said video switch comprises:

20 a plurality of I/O ports coupled to said plurality of server modules and said plurality of subscriber equipment for transferring said video information; and at least two switch controllers coupled to said at least one head-end controller and said plurality of I/O ports, wherein one of said at least two switch controllers serves as a primary switch controller for routing said video information between said plurality of I/O ports, and a second switch controller serves as a secondary switch controller for monitoring status of said plurality of I/O ports and said primary switch controller, whereby said secondary switch controller initiates a switchover in an
25 instance of a failure occurring at said primary switch controller.

9. The apparatus of claim 8 wherein said primary switch controller is coupled to said at least one head-end controller via said one of said at least two switches, and said
30 secondary switch controller is coupled to said at least one head-end controller via said second of said at least two switches.

10. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein said primary switch controller is coupled to said at least one head-end controller via said at least two switches, and said secondary switch controller is coupled to said at least one head-end controller via said at least two switches.

11. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein each of said at least two switch controllers further comprise:

a switch processor for processing control commands between said head-end controllers and said primary and secondary switch controllers, between said primary switch controller and said secondary switch controller, and between said primary and secondary switch controllers and said plurality of I/O ports;

a switch matrix IC for routing said video information between said primary switch controller and said plurality of I/O ports; and

a switch controller timer for periodically querying the operational status of said primary and secondary switch controllers.

12. The apparatus of claim 8, wherein each I/O port of said plurality of I/O ports comprises:

a memory table coupled to said at least two switch controllers for defining routing addresses of said video information to be routed, wherein said primary switch controller periodically updates each said memory table of said plurality of I/O ports;

a plurality of control registers coupled to said at least two switch controllers for receiving periodic message commands from said primary switch controller;

a plurality of timers coupled to said plurality of control registers;

a plurality of status registers for registering error bits, in an instance where at least one of said plurality of timers elapses prior to being reset from one of said periodic message commands, wherein said secondary switch controller periodically polls said status registers to determine whether to initiate a switchover event.

13. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said primary switch controller sends periodic pinging messages to said plurality of control registers for monitoring said switch matrix of said primary switch controller; said plurality of control registers set a first portion of said plurality of timers upon receiving said periodic ping messages; said
5 primary switch controller sets an acknowledgement bit at said plurality of status registers; said secondary switch controller monitors said acknowledgment bits set in said plurality of status registers; and said secondary switch controller switches over to serve as said primary switch controller in an instance where a plurality of said acknowledgement bits are not set.
- 10 14. The apparatus of claim 12 wherein said primary switch controller sends periodic polling messages to said plurality of control registers to monitor an out-of-band signal path of said primary switch controller; said plurality of control registers set a second portion of said plurality of timers upon receiving said periodic polling messages; said
15 plurality of control registers set an error bit at said plurality of status registers in an instance where said second portion of said plurality of timers elapse prior to a next polling message; said secondary switch controller monitors said error bits set in said plurality of status registers; and said secondary switch controller switches over to serve as said primary switch controller in an instance where a plurality of said error
20 bits are detected.
15. A method of providing redundant provider equipment for improving fault tolerance, comprising the steps of:
transmitting a plurality of messages having duplicate content from a primary
25 head-end controller to at least one server module;
routing said plurality of messages via alternate signal paths;
accepting one of said plurality of messages that arrives at said at least one server module first;
disregarding said plurality of messages that arrives at said at least one server
30 module thereafter; and

transmitting a plurality of acknowledgements to said primary head-end controller having sent said plurality of messages.

16. The method of claim 15, further comprising the steps of:

- 5 routing said plurality of acknowledgements via said alternate signal paths;
accepting one of said plurality of acknowledgements that arrives at said primary head-end controller first; and
disregarding said plurality of acknowledgements that arrives at said primary head-end controller thereafter.

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17. A method of improving fault tolerance at a video switch, comprising the steps of:

- asserting a switch controller READY signal at each of a plurality of switch controllers;
performing self-diagnostic tests and asserting a switch controller OK signal upon
15 passing said self-diagnostic tests at each of said switch controllers;
indicating primary switch controller functionality by asserting a respective ONLINE signal by one of said plurality of switch controllers;
indicating secondary switch controller functionality by de-asserting a respective switch controller ONLINE signal;
20 monitoring said switch status via a secondary switch controller; and
initiating a switchover event in an instance where said primary switch controller is determined to be inoperable.

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18. The method of claim 17, comprising the steps of:

- 25 periodically performing said self-diagnostic tests at said primary and secondary switch controllers;
initiating said switch controller OK signal after each periodic self-diagnostic test prior to a timer elapsing; and
de-asserting said switch controller OK signal in an instance where said primary or
30 secondary switch controller fails to pass said self-diagnostic tests prior to said timer elapsing.

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19. The method of claim 18, comprising the step of:

asserting said ONLINE signal by one of said plurality of switch controllers in a default mode of operation, wherein said asserting switch controller serves as said primary switch controller.

20. A method of improving fault tolerance at a video switch, comprising the steps of:

sending a periodic pinging command to a control register at an I/O port via a primary switch controller for testing a switch matrix of a primary switch controller;
setting a timer of said I/O port via said control register upon receiving said periodic pinging command;
setting an acknowledgement bit in a status register of said I/O port via said switch matrix of said primary switch controller;
monitoring status of a status register in said I/O port via a secondary switch controller; and
resetting said timer via said control register in an instance where said timer of said I/O port elapses before said switch matrix of said primary switch controller sets said acknowledgement bit in said status register.

21. The method of claim 20 comprising the step of:

initiating a switchover event in an instance where said plurality of I/O ports fail to set said acknowledgment bits set in said status registers, wherein said secondary switch controller switches over to serve as said primary switch controller .

22. A method of improving fault tolerance at a video switch, comprising the steps of:

sending a periodic polling command to a control register in an I/O port via a primary switch controller;
setting a timer in said I/O port via said control register upon receiving said periodic polling command;
monitoring status of a status register in said I/O port via a secondary switch controller;

setting an error message in a status register of said I/O port in an instance where said timer of said I/O port elapses before said control register resets said timer from a next polling command; and

resetting said timer via said primary switch/controller.

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23. The method of claim 22 comprising the step of:

initiating a switchover event in an instance where a plurality of status registers in a plurality of I/O ports have said error messages set in said status registers, wherein said secondary switch controller switches over to serve as said primary switch controller.

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24. The method of claim 22 comprising the step of broadcasting said polling command to a plurality of said I/O ports simultaneously.

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25. The method of claim 22 comprising the step of pointcasting said polling command to a plurality of said I/O ports consecutively.